WHO'S WHO AT E.W.S.C.

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   Graduate Studies—Raymond P. Whitfield
   Special Programs—Joseph W. Chatburn
   Students—Daryl G. Hagie
   Undergraduate—Henry-York Steiner

Division and Department Heads

1. Business and Industry........................Grant R. Thomas
   Accounting and Quant. Anal. ............... Robert F. Bender
   Business Ed. and Office Admin. .......... Norman S. Thompson
   Industrial Ed. and Technology ........... Glen O. Fuglsby

2. Creative Arts ................................... George W. Lotzenhiser
   Art ................................................ Howard McConeghey
   Drama ............................................ Harold K. Stevens
   Music ............................................ George W. Lotzenhiser
   Radio-Television ............................... Howard E. Hopf
   Speech and Speech Correction ............. Dorvan Breitenfeldt

3. Education and Psychology ..................... Roland B. Lewis
   Education ....................................... R. Dean Gaudette
   Psychology ..................................... Walter L. Powers

4. Health, PE, Recreation and Athletics ........ Jack R. Leighton
   Men's P.E ....................................... Jack R. Leighton
   Women's P.E .................................... C. Peggy Gazette
   Health Education .............................. Richard H. Hagelin
   Athletics ....................................... Brent A. Wooten

5. History and Social Sciences .................. Earle K. Stewart
   Economics ...................................... William Hoekendorf
   History ......................................... Donald F. Pierce
   Political Science ............................. H. Kenneth Hossum
   Sociology ...................................... Earle K. Stewart

6. Languages and Literature ..................... Richard R. Miller
   English ......................................... Robert N. Lass
   Foreign Languages ............................. Richard O. Whitcomb

7. Military Science .............................. Col. Andy W. Pribnow

8. Science ...................... Dana E. Harter
   Biology ......................................... Frank D. Nicol
   Chemistry ...................................... Dana E. Harter
   Geography ..................................... Francis J. Schadegg
   Geology ......................................... James R. Snook
   Mathematics .................................... Robert G. Thompson
   Physics ......................................... Dennis E. Schwalm
INTRODUCTION

The Pathfinder is intended to serve a two-fold purpose. For the student new to the EWSC campus, it provides general information and suggests resource persons available to assist with a variety of questions and problems. Secondly, the Pathfinder is the official student handbook designed to acquaint all students with policies, regulations, procedures, and services established jointly by the various segments of the College community—the heart of which is the Associated Students.

It is the hope of all of us that the information contained herein will be helpful. Although much time and effort has been spent in preparing this material, we do realize that continual change does and will take place, the result of which may modify regulations, etc. during the course of the academic year. If and when this does happen the campus news media will be used for relaying this information.
ACADEMIC LIFE

College is a fresh start socially, academically—in every way. The four-point that eluded you in high school is up for grabs here every quarter. Your senior plans to "really get down to some studying," the ones that got lost between the state tournament and the prom, can be put into more serious practice here. And they can work. But the plans won't work and you won't grab the four-point unless you study.

That's the secret—study. It's not at all complicated; takes no special talent; anyone admitted can excell in it. It takes no special talent, just a little maturity, will-power, and a lot of determination.

You will have to learn to say "no" often if you expect to make it academically. The two hours studying out of class for every hour in, that your high-school counselors threaten you with, is no joke. If you take 15 to 16 hours, which is all you should ever take, you will be spending over six hours a night studying. You will not be able to do this while drinking, playing pinochle, and cruising campus in your Chevie. When you pay over $88 for that new start, you will give up a good share of four nights and a few hours on weekends. You will, that is, if you want to take advantage of the second chance college gives you.

In the college class room you will be expected to back up your ideas with concrete examples. This means you must read the material. Instructors are aware of who is keeping up in their reading. Those class discussions don't go unappraised.

And you must attend class. Especially in your freshman course, lecture notes are vital. If you are on top of the class, sure you can sleep in a couple times a quarter. But if you are not, you will suffer when test time comes. Your absences will do you in. Do not cut class.

And we hear that grades are not important in themselves, that "it's the knowledge that counts." Baloney! Grades are your bread and butter while you are in college. They are your wages now, and they will pay your wages in the future. Just put in your study time and see if that "quarter honor roll" epithet on your grade report isn't the richest, most satisfying check you have ever earned.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND SOCIAL EVENTS

Eastern offers a wide variety of activities and social events which students may enter into, depending on the amount of time each person has to spend. The activities range from those requiring physical ability to those of mental prowess. The regulatory body of all student-sponsored activities is the Activities Promotion Committee (APC). This committee, of the Associated Students, is made up of representatives of school clubs, organizations and living groups.
STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Student activities provide a full schedule of things to do every week of the quarter, except the week of finals. AS cards are often the only requirement of admittance. When a charge is made it is always minimal, making all events well within the means of every student.

Various national and international authorities on a wide range of topics of interest are presented each quarter. These speakers are sponsored by both the administration and the Associated Students, which assures topics enjoyable for all. Many clubs present speakers of their own, to the club or to the students as a whole. Speakers are presented at evening convocations and excused convocations during the school day.

Full length feature films are shown every Friday and Sunday night at a minimal cost. Films of special interest are presented throughout the week also. The films are provided by school organizations. Each weekend mixers are held in Bali Lounge of the SUB or in LA Social Center. These, too, are sponsored by clubs and used as money making projects.

The Music Department presents concerts featuring the band, orchestra, and choral units. The concerts are given at night as well as during the school day. Recitals are held featuring both instructors and students, giving them an opportunity to play before a general audience and to display their achievements. An increasing number of presentations is scheduled in the years to come.

Plays are produced each quarter of the school year, giving the students taking drama and those interested in acting, a chance to practice before a large number of people.

Those individuals, both men and women, interested in athletics will find a broad program in both intercollegiate and intramural sports. Eastern is a member of the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA) and the Evergreen Conference. All major sports are followed: track, cross-country, wrestling, gymnastics, golf, tennis, swimming, baseball, and football. Intramurals include football, basketball, and volleyball. The intramural teams are made up of dorm residents as well as off-campus and commuting students.

The fieldhouse is open daily and on Saturdays for use by students and their families. Facilities available include the swimming pool, weight room, basketball and handball courts. Most of the equipment is provided upon presentation of an AS card. The hours of use vary from quarter to quarter, but facilities are usually available during the afternoon or early evening.
SOCIAL EVENTS

A week of Homecoming festivities leads off Eastern's social calendar. This week is filled with both participating and spectating events leading up to a Saturday filled with the morning parade, football game when the Homecoming Queen is announced after a week of 'Oting, the Alumni dinner and reception, and climaxed with a semi-formal or formal dance at a hotel in downtown Spokane. All of this takes place in the latter part of October.

The Christmas Ball is the next event. It is sponsored by the Activities Promotion Committee. This is a semi-formal dance held on campus.

The Intercollegiate Knight's Playboy Dance, another semi-formal affair starts off the Winter Quarter social events near the end of January. Soon after the Playboy Dance comes the Freshman Class' Sweetheart Dance. This is held as close to Valentine's Day as possible.

Finishing the regular school year's calendar of social events is the Military Ball, a formal dance, presented by the ROTC Officers and the Sponsor Corps.

Eastern presents many outstanding performers during the year in cooperation with the other colleges in the area. This enables Eastern students to enjoy a wide variety of top talent at reduced prices.
ACADEMIC ADVISING AND COUNSELING

Academic advising services are located in the Central Advising Office, Showalter 219. The director and selected faculty serve as official advisers to all freshmen students. The advisers help students review test scores, aid them in selecting courses and planning proper academic loads in light of other demands, and inform them of sources of special assistance.

The entering freshmen are advised in Central Advising during the course of their first year at college. This extended period with Central Advising gives the students time to investigate the offering of the college and to test thoroughly their commitment to specific majors. All freshmen are carried as undeclared majors during this period. At the end of the year those freshmen who feel that they have adequate understanding of their majors are transferred to departmental advisors. Those who need more time for investigation continue with Central Advising.

Although Central Advising meets with new freshmen no matter when they enter the college the major emphasis is the summer pre-registration for the fall term. Freshmen are encouraged to take full opportunity of the summer program, for it offers the college opportunity to give them a general orientation of college life, to stress the importance of open-mindedness and experimentation, and to develop the understanding of the concept of self-help.

It is very important that the entering freshmen have studied the college bulletin carefully, especially the section on general college requirements.

Appointments are made according to the number which appears on the student’s Notice of Admission. Central Advising will send a reminder to the student.

The Counseling Center in Martin Hall features services designed for the voluntary use of any regularly enrolled student. Professional counselors assist students with educational, vocational, or personal problems.
DROP-ADD PROCEDURE

When a student has completed registration, his choice of courses should be permanent. However, if unusual circumstances bring a need for a change of registration, the student must initiate the change in the Registrar's Office within the time limits stated in the College Calendar. A charge will be assessed for each change of registration or number of changes made simultaneously.

The Drop-Add process will be in operation for three days at the beginning of each quarter. The first two days of the Drop-Add process each quarter will be reserved for those students who pre-registered. The third day will be open to all students.

At pre-registration, you will be given a Drop-Add Schedule Confirmation card for your use, should it become necessary to change your original registration. This card will have a number stamped on it that will determine the date and hour that you may complete the schedule change process.

CREDIT/NO-CREDIT

The Credit/No-Credit program affords opportunities for students to explore areas of knowledge and to take subject-matter courses that students may feel are beyond their usual competence in securing or maintaining grade-point standings.

At present, the Credit/No-Credit program is a college-wide experimental program (January 1969 to January 1971) under the continuing supervision of the Undergraduate Affairs Council in conjunction with the student Academic Affairs Committee. Specific regulations may be found in the College Bulletin.

DEAN OF STUDENTS OFFICE

The Dean of Students' Office coordinates the total Student Personnel Program, including admissions, registration, new student orientation, academic advising for freshmen, residence hall programming, student activities, student conduct, health service, financial aids, and counseling. It is recognized that the non-classroom experiences of college are an integral part of a person's total education. Staff members are available to assist individual students with matters of personal, social, academic, and vocational concern.
THE FINANCIAL PICTURE

The Office of Student Financial Aid of Eastern Washington State College welcomes applications from all students in need of aid—not only the student with high grades and test scores.

We feel the source of support for the student through his college years should come from three sources: 1. the student, himself, 2. his parents, and 3. the College, helping out, where possible, to aid the student who earnestly wants a college education to achieve that goal if his own and family resources are not adequate.

What Aids Are Available? This office fits the program to the needs of the student and may grant one or more of the following: National Defense Student Loans, Educational Opportunity Grants, College Work-Study program, academic scholarships, Federally insured loans, college short-term loans and student employment.

National Defense Student Loans. This student loan fund was established by the National Defense Education Act of 1958 and has since been expanded to offer assistance to students in any area of study who are eligible for such a loan. Priority is given to full-time students since the part-time student is better able to support himself. Loans are made without regard to academic standing.

Terms and Conditions: 1. Undergraduates may borrow up to $1,000 per academic year; graduate students, if admitted to the graduate program, may borrow up to $2,500.

2. Borrowers must be citizens or permanent residents of the United States.

3. Funds are disbursed to borrowers in quarterly installments during registration.

4. The borrower must sign a promissory note payable to the College. Parents or guardians of minors must co-sign the note.

5. The borrower must sign an oath of allegiance to the United States of America.
EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS

If the student’s need is, in the judgment of the College, very serious, an Educational Opportunity Grant may be given (not loaned) to the student in the amount of one half the student’s need, the other half to be made up of a National Defense Student Loan or College Work-Study allocation. The total of the grant is determined by the student’s financial status and if it is adjusted, the “whole package” will be adjusted so the EOG gift will continue to be one half of the total.

COLLEGE WORK-STUDY

This government supported program subsidizes jobs for needy students, full time during the summer and part time during the academic year. This program is offered mainly to encourage students whose financial need is considerable to continue in college.

Work-Study students cannot work more than 15 hours per week while enrolled in school, up to 40 hours per week when not so enrolled.

Applicant must be accepted as a full-time student and must be in good academic standing while in attendance. Undergraduates must carry at least 12 hours per quarter. Work-Study checks are disbursed on the last working day of each month.

ACADEMIC SCHOLARSHIPS

This office awards a limited number of scholarships in recognition of outstanding academic achievement. Students who apply for a scholarship will be considered for all scholarships for which they may be qualified. Thus, one application will assure the student of consideration for all scholarships.

STUDENT HEALTH SERVICE

The student health center is in the fully approved small hospital operated by the Cheney Medical Associates. The college contracts with the doctors in Cheney for limited medical facilities and services. In-patient care for a period of not to exceed five consecutive days is provided for each illness. Out-patient medical care is provided and includes the diagnosis and treatment for illness, including the use of x-ray and laboratory facilities as may be ordered by the attending physician. Chronic illness and illness contracted by the student prior to enrollment in the college shall be cared for on a limited visit arrangement. Prescription and injection drugs as ordered by the participating physician will be furnished free of charge to the student except for drugs for the treatment of chronic or pre-existing illnesses. For any disorder, illness or injury for which the Student Health Service is not obligated to furnish out-patient or in-patient care the health service will provide one diagnostic call for such disorder, illness or injury.
The following are not covered by the contract between the College and the doctors: treatment of injuries (other than first aid); hospitalization outside of the student health center; eye refraction; dental care; pregnancy, other than a diagnostic visit; illness or injury due to drunkenness, vandalism (other than first aid) or any criminal act; major surgery and trauma; employment physicals; excuses from class for students not treated at the student health center; ambulance service.

Health center physicians will provide care for injured students as private patients on a regular fee basis. In case of an illness or injury requiring hospitalization, the student is usually admitted to one of the Spokane hospitals on his own responsibility or that of his parents. This professional care is offered by the Student Health Center staff but may be referred to the physician of the student’s choice.

HOUSING INFORMATION

Information concerning housing accommodations may be obtained from the Office of the Director of Housing, the office is open Monday through Friday.

The objective of the halls of residence is to provide comfortable, democratic living conditions conducive to successful academic achievement and to participation in the wholesome activities of campus life.

A $40.00 deposit is required in advance for room reservations in any of the College residence halls. Requests for reservations, accompanied by the deposit fee, should be sent to the Office of the Director of Housing. Checks should be made payable to Eastern Washington State College. Rooms are reserved in order of receipt of deposits. Hall assignments are made by the Director of Housing. Roommates are assigned by the hall director. New students will not be assigned rooms until their admission is completed. Reservations are not held later than 8:00 a.m. of the second day of the quarter unless special arrangements have been made in advance.

Payment for room and board is due and payable prior to or at the beginning of each quarter. No exemptions are permitted for weekend absences. No reduction from the quarter rate will be allowed for meals eaten elsewhere. The full rate is assessed unless a student moves into the hall more than ten days after registration day. Students working on campus will apply all checks toward residence payments until payment in full for the entire quarter is received.

Students who live in a residence hall must obtain a meal ticket prior to or at the beginning of each quarter from the Cashier's Office.

Entering freshmen are required to live in College residence halls unless they are over 21 years of age, live with their parents, in fraternity housing or are married. Other women students under 21 years of age are required to live in a residence hall unless they reside in their own homes or have special permission from their parents and the Dean of Women. Married students, graduate students, and undergraduates over 25 years of age, may live in a residence

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hall with special permission from the Dean of Students' Office.

Students are required to carry a minimum of 12 credits per quarter in order to live in a residence hall.

Complete hall regulations will be issued to the student by the hall director.

Thirty-six one-bedroom apartments are maintained for married students. These units are unfurnished except for stoves and refrigerators. The units are electrically heated; the student pays his utility bill. A $40.00 deposit is required in advance for reservation of an apartment.

Listing of off-campus rooms and apartments are available to any student who calls in person at the Office of the Director of Housing.
GENERAL POLICIES AND REGULATIONS

Eastern Washington State College is committed to the principles which guarantee academic freedom to faculty and students and individual civil rights to all members of the college community. It is necessary from time to time to remind ourselves of the regulations and ethical practices needed to provide for this guarantee of rights and freedoms. The college must insure that individuals or groups do not engage in coercive action or deliberate interference which will impede normal activities, reasoned expression of opinion, or the carrying out of college duties and responsibilities.

As an example, the college holds that each individual has the right to express his views and opinions about activities or ideas in which he has an interest, to associate freely with others, and to engage in peaceful assembly. In order to guarantee these rights and freedoms to individuals and groups, the college must insist that in so doing the rights and freedoms of others are not violated. The disruption of the on-going processes of the college (classroom and laboratory activities, services, meetings, ceremonies, etc.) would constitute such a violation.

If a person engages in such disruptive behavior, he will be asked to cease his actions by college authorities. If he persists, he becomes subject to college disciplinary procedures and the matter may be referred to the appropriate judicial body. If it becomes necessary for the preservation of order and the enforcement of the law, the President of the college or whomever he designates to act for him is authorized to call for assistance from law enforcement agencies.

USE OF COLLEGE NAME

Use of the College name alone implies involvement of the legal entity of the College as well as of all persons officially associated with the College. Such use, except for identification as a specifically authorized representative of the College and especially in any way which conveys endorsement of or identification with a particular cause or point of view, is a violation of the guarantee of individual rights and of the institution’s necessary integrity as a legally constituted body.

Appointed officers of the College, faculty and staff, have a special responsibility to make clear the distinction between their official College status and the exercise of their rights as individuals and citizens. Students representing the College as individuals or in official groups have a similar responsibility. Representatives of officially recognized campus groups should at all times clearly identify the group for which they are authorized to speak or act, on or off campus. All written or oral communications on or off campus should carry similar clear identification, preferably including the date and the name or names of the persons responsible for the communication.

DEMONSTRATIONS ON CAMPUS

In order to reconcile the desire of the college to provide the guarantee of academic freedom and individual civil rights with the necessity for keeping the processes of the college operating smoothly, campus demonstrations may be conducted in areas which are generally available to the public, provided such demonstrations: (1) are conducted in an orderly manner; (2) do not interfere with vehicular or pedestrian traffic; (3) do not interfere with classes, scheduled meetings and ceremonies, or with other educational programs or services of the College.
USE AND ABUSE OF ILLEGAL DRUGS

Students should inform themselves about drugs and the law and refrain from unprescribed or illegal use of any narcotic, stimulant or hallucinogen. Students who wish to know more about drugs or who are concerned about drug use are urged to consult members of the Counseling Center staff and staff in the Office of the Dean of Students.

The College cannot condone violations of federal and state laws. Conduct detrimental to either the student or the College following the use of drugs or for violations of other state or federal laws, makes the student subject to suspension from the College. Each case will be reviewed individually and appropriate action taken.

Laws dealing with narcotics and dangerous drugs provide severe penalties for infractions. A felony conviction can result in fines and/or imprisonment and also in the loss of certain rights, including the right to vote, the right to hold public office and the right to a passport. Students should inform themselves of the possible physical and legal consequences of drug use.

USE OF ALCOHOL

The use, possession or consumption of alcoholic beverages is not allowed on the college campus or in college buildings—including the football stadium. Infractions of this rule will be dealt with by college judicial bodies or civil authorities as appropriate.

SPEAKER POLICY

The College has adopted a policy by which clubs and organizations may gain official recognition. Copies of the policy are maintained in the Student Government Office, the Dean of Students’ Office and the Office of the Director of Student Activities. Recognition grants the right to an organization to “hear speakers of its own choice, subject only to the State or National laws.”

An organization sponsoring a speaker must schedule the person’s appearance with the Director of Student Activities at least a week in advance of the speaking time. A biographical sketch indicating the speaker’s competency to deal with his topic is required.

HAZING

Hazing or hazing type activities are prohibited. Hazing is an activity which could result in injury to or degradation of any individual or group of individuals. Members of the student body are prohibited from engaging in acts in initiations or orientations which shall injure, degrade, disgrace or hold a member or pledge of an organization up to ridicule publicly or privately.

USE OF STUDENT RECORDS

Objective information of a public nature will be provided without a signed release by the student. Information of a private nature will not be released without the written authorization of the student. Public information includes name, address, and telephone number; dates of attendance; current enrollment status; degree(s) received; other schools attended.

Unless the student has instructed the registrar’s office NOT to release copies of his transcript without his written authorization, academic information from the transcript will be released when it is clear the institution is being cited as an educational reference.
CAMPUSS ORGANIZATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

Student groups may be organized and granted recognition in accordance with the policy established by the Associated Students. Information is available at the A. S. Office.

Regulations concerning social events, activities, speakers, and use of campus facilities are established by the Associated Students. Students are expected to follow appropriate procedures and should obtain information from the Director of Student Activities.

AUTOMOBILE REGISTRATION

Information about registration of automobiles, and parking permits may be obtained from the Business Office, Showalter 122.

FIRE AND POLICE PROTECTION

A contract between the college and the city of Cheney insures the services of the city police and fire departments when needed on the college campus.

STUDENT INSURANCE

The Associated Students sponsor medical insurance and life insurance programs which are available to full-time students at reasonable rates. Coverage is not automatic or compulsory and must be purchased individually.
CONSTITUTION OF THE ASSOCIATED STUDENTS
EASTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE

PREAMBLE
We, the students of Eastern Washington State College, in order to effect an organization of the students for the purpose of self-government, and to perpetuate the principles thereof, do herewith adopt the following constitution.

ARTICLE I
THE ASSOCIATED STUDENTS

Section 1 1. The governmental organization of the students of Eastern Washington State College shall be known as the Associated Students of Eastern Washington State College.

Section 2 1. All students in residence who pay fees to the Associated Students of Eastern Washington State College shall be members of this organization.

Section 3 1. The Associated Students of Eastern Washington State College shall hereinafter be referred to in this Constitution as the Associated Students.

ARTICLE II
LEGISLATIVE

Section 1 1. The legislative authority of the Associated Students shall be vested in the Associated Students Council.

Section 2 1. The voting members of the Associated Students Council shall consist of the President, Executive Vice President, Activities Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer of the Associated Students; representatives from each college living group as recognized and defined by the Associated Students Council.

2. The number of representatives from the living groups to the Associated Students Council will be determined according to the maximum capacity in residence in the off-campus living groups in accordance with the maximum-minimum concept as stated in Item 3, Section 2, ARTICLE II.

3. Living groups' representation to the Associated Students Council shall be apportioned in accordance with the following scale which insures all recognized living groups the minimum of one representative but restricts any living group to the maximum of four representatives:
   a. 0-200 .................................................................... One seat on Council
   b. 201-400 ..................................................................... Two seats on Council
   c. 401-700 ..................................................................... Three seats on Council
   d. 701- .................................................................... Four seats on Council

Section 3 1. Candidates for Associated Students Council representatives shall be members of the Associated Students, shall have completed two quarters in residence at the time of taking office, and shall have a 2.00 cumulative grade average at the time of nomination.

Section 4 1. Each representative shall be entitled to only one seat at any Associated Students Council meeting.

Section 5 1. The Associated Students Council representatives shall sit from the end of Spring Quarter to the end of the following Spring Quarter.

2. A member of the Associated Students Council cannot appoint a person to act in his absence.

Section 6 1. The Associated Students Council faculty advisor, the A. S. officers-elect, the Dean of Students, the manager of the radio station, the Chairman of the Student Union Board of Control, the Publicity Agent, the Coordinator of Student Activities, and the Editor of the Associated Students newspaper shall act as non-voting members of the Associated Students Council.

2. The faculty advisor for the succeeding year shall be elected by the Associated Students Council during Spring Quarter.

Section 7 1. An impeachment measure may be moved against any member of the Associated Students Council by petition of one-fifth (1/5) of the membership of the Associated Students Council. Conviction shall require a two-thirds
(2/3) majority vote of the Associated Students Council.  
2. An impeachment measure moved against any member shall disqualify him from participation in his impeachment proceedings.  
3. The impeachment trial must be held within one week of passage of a motion for impeachment.  

Section 8  
1. Vacancies occurring in an Associated Students Council position may be filled by an appointee of the living group until the time of an election in the respective living group. This election shall be held not later than four (4) weeks after the vacancy occurs and shall permanently fill the vacancy.  

Section 9  
1. The Legislature shall have the power to initiate and amend the Associated Students Judicial Code.  
2. Other duties and regulations of the Legislature shall be set forth in the By-Laws.

ARTICLE III  
EXECUTIVE  

Section 1  
1. The executive authority of the Associated Students shall be vested in the offices of the President, Executive Vice President, Activities Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer.  

Section 2  
1. Candidates for the offices of President, Executive Vice President, Activities Vice President, Secretary, and Treasurer shall be members of the Associated Students, shall have completed one (1) quarter in residence, shall have a minimum of a 2.25 cumulative grade average, and shall have completed a minimum of 44 credit hours at the time of nomination, except the President which shall require a minimum of 90 credit hours at the time of nomination.  

Section 3  
1. Candidates for the offices of the Associated Students Executive shall file their names with the Associated Students Secretary not later than Monday of the fifth week of Winter Quarter.  
2. Offices shall be filled by the Associated Students through a primary and a final election.  
3. The primary election shall be held not earlier than ten days and not later than fourteen days after the filing deadline.  
4. The two candidates receiving the most votes for an office shall be candidates for the office in the final election.  
5. The final election shall be held not earlier than five days and not later than seven days after the primary election.  
6. The candidates receiving the most votes for an office shall be considered elected to that office in the final election. In case of a tie, a run-off shall take place not earlier than five days and not later than seven days after the final election.  
7. The Executive shall hold office from the end of Spring Quarter to the end of the following Spring Quarter.  

Section 4  
1. Vacancies occurring in the Executive shall be filled by an Associated Students election not later than four (4) weeks after such vacancy occurs.  

Section 5  
1. The duties and regulations of the Executive shall be set forth in the By-Laws.  

ARTICLE IV  
JUDICIAL  

Section 1  
1. The judicial authority of the Associated Students shall be vested in the Judicial Board and the Student Court of Justice.  

Section 2  
1. The Judicial Board shall have the power of final review over all actions arising under this Constitution.  
2. The Judicial Board shall consist of the Chief Justice and four Associate Justices.  
3. The Chief Justice shall be appointed annually from the members of the Judicial Board by the Executive with the consent of the Associated Students Council.  
4. The Associate Justices shall be appointed by the Executive with the consent of the Associated Students Council for the remainder of their college careers, shall possess the same qualifications as stated in ARTICLE II, Section 3, Clause 1, and shall be subject to impeachment.  

Section 3  
1. An impeachment measure may be brought against an Associate or Chief Justice by a petition from 100 members of the Associated Students of EWSC, or by a majority vote of the Associated Students Council.
2. The impeachment measure will be tried by the Associated Students Council acting as a committee of the whole with the Chief Justice or senior member of the Judicial Board acting as chairman.

Section 4

1. The Student Court of Justice shall have original jurisdiction over all disciplinary cases originating outside the residence halls.
2. The Student Court of Justice shall consist of a Student Court Judge, a Student Court Judge Pro-Tern, and six student jurors.
3. The Student Court Judge shall be appointed annually by the Attorney General, subject to the approval of the Associated Students Council, and shall possess the same qualifications as stated in ARTICLE II, Section 3, Clause 1.
4. The student jurors shall be chosen at random for each trial from the regularly-enrolled students of EWSC.
5. The residence hall councils shall have original jurisdiction over all disciplinary cases arising within their respective organizations.

Section 5

1. Faculty advisors to the Judicial shall be appointed by the Judicial Board.

ARTICLE V

INITIATIVE, REFERENDUM AND RECALL

Section 1

1. The Associated Students shall have the right of initiative and recall.
2. The Associated Students Council shall have the right of referendum.

Section 2

The procedures of initiative, referendum, and recall shall be set forth in the By-Laws.

ARTICLE VI

STANDING COMMITTEES

Section 1

1. The standing committees of the Associated Students shall be Elections, Legislative Action, Activities Promotion, Student Orientation, Homecoming, Academic Affairs, and Finance.

Section 2

1. Committee membership shall be filled annually by appointments of the Executive subject to ratification by the Legislative.
2. Appointees to standing committees and the student membership of joint committees shall possess the same qualifications as stated in ARTICLE II, Section 3, Clause 1.
3. The freshmen members of the Elections, Legislative Action, Activities Promotion, Homecoming, and Academic Affairs, committees shall not be bound by the qualifications as stated in Clause 2 of this section.

Section 3

1. The standing committees and the student membership of joint committees shall be responsible to the Legislative and shall be administered by the Executive.

Section 4

1. The purpose and membership of the standing committees shall be set forth in the By-Laws.

ARTICLE VII

SUMMER CHAIRMAN

Section 1

1. A summer Chairman shall be appointed annually by the Executives-elect, with the consent of the Associated Students Council, not later than the fifth week of Spring Quarter, and shall possess the qualifications as stated in ARTICLE II, Section 3, Clause 1.
2. The Summer Chairman shall serve as the representative of the Associated Students from the close of Spring Quarter to the start of Fall Quarter and shall perform such duties as might be delegated to him by the Legislative.

ARTICLE VIII

AMENDMENTS

Section 1

1. Amendments to this Constitution and By-Laws shall be proposed by either a majority of the Associated Students Council or by a petition presented to the Associated Students Secretary containing the valid signatures of at least ten percent (10%) of the Associated Students.

Section 2

1. The Constitution shall be amended by a majority of the votes cast by at least twenty-five percent (25%) of the Associated Students in an election.
View from Pearce Hall in top picture and below is an air view of the campus from beyond the dorms.
Construction will be the byword of Eastern's campus for some time to come. In this aerial view, the creative arts complex begins to take shape in the left bottom corner while the excavation for the new Pence Union Building may be seen in front of the round dorms. Patterson hall takes shape in the trees and the hole for the new heating plant is behind the dorms.
Action will be the byword of campus for some time to come. From this aerial view, the creative campus is beginning to take shape in the bottom corner while the expanse of the new Pence Union may be seen in front of the trees. Patterson Hall takes its place among the buildings, and the hole for the heating plant is behind the trees.
Welcome to Kennedy Memorial Library is the top picture, and the circular dorms, Eastern's landmarks are below.
2. The By-Laws shall be amended by a 2/3 majority of the Associated Students Council or may be referred to the Associated Students by a majority vote of the Associated Students Council and must be passed by a majority of twenty-five percent (25%) of the Associated Students.

Section 3

1. Approved constitutional amendments and by-laws shall be incorporated into the Article, Section, and Clause of this Constitution and By-Laws to which they refer.

Section 4

1. A new Constitution or By-Laws may be submitted and approved in the same manner as outlined in Sections 1 and 2 of this article.

ARTICLE IX

CONSTITUTIONAL PRECEDENCE

Section 1

1. The provisions of this Constitution shall govern over all charters and constitutions of student organizations of this College and shall take precedence over them in case of conflict.

ARTICLE X

TRANSITION

Section 1

1. This Constitution shall become effective upon adoption by the Associated Students and shall supersede all previous Associated Students Constitutions.
2. The Freshman Class President shall retain a voting seat on the Associated Students Council until June 10.
3. All standing orders, Associated Students recognized constitutions, or legislation of any type in conflict with this Constitution shall be void upon adoption by the Associated Students.

ASSOCIATED STUDENTS OF EASTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I LEGISLATIVE

Section 1

1. The Associated Students Council shall make all laws necessary to the execution of the terms of the Constitution.
2. The Associated Students Council shall meet not less than twice each month during the Fall, Winter, and Spring Quarters, and at special meetings called by its chairman, by the request of the majority of its representatives to its chairman, or by the presentation to its chairman of a petition signed by ten percent (10%) of the Associated Students.
3. One-half (½) the Associated Students Council membership plus one (1) shall be required to constitute a quorum.
4. The chairman of the Associated Students Council shall vote only to form a quorum or in case of a tie.
5. Voting shall be done by secret ballot upon request of any member of the Associated Students Council.
6. The Associated Students Council shall have the power of charter and review of any lesser student organizations of the college.
7. The Associated Students Council shall have the power of ratification of appointments made by the Executive.
8. The Associated Students Council shall have the power of recognition of living groups for purposes of representation to it.

Section 2

1. An impeachment measure moved against any member shall be passed by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the Associated Students Council.
2. An impeachment measure moved against any member shall disqualify him from participation in the proceedings.

Section 3

1. All persons, elected or appointed who hold positions in the student government must be members of the Associated Students.

Section 4

1. No session of the legislative shall be closed, however, any meeting or portion thereof may be closed.
ARTICLE II EXECUTIVE

Section 1 1. It shall be the duty of the Executive to make Standing Committee and Judicial appointments subject to ratification by the Associated Students Council, and to official representative of the Associated Students.

Section 2 1. It shall be the duty of the President to act as chairman of the Associated Students Council, to call meetings of the Associated Students Council and the Associated Students, to act as an ex-officio member of the Associated Students Finance Committee.

2. As chairman of the Associated Students Council, he shall vote only to form a quorum or in case of a tie.

Section 3 1. The Executive Vice-President shall be charged with the supervision of the administrative area of the Associated Students' government and shall supervise those Standing Committees so designated in these By-Laws, the student members of joint committees, and such special committees as might be delegated to him by the Associated Students Council that are within his area of jurisdiction.

2. It shall further be the duty of the Executive Vice-President to assume the duties of the President during his absence, to act as a voting member of the Associated Students Council and the Associated Students Finance Committee.

Section 4 1. The Activities Vice-President shall be charged with the supervision of the activities area of the Associated Students' government and shall supervise those Standing Committees so delegated in these By-Laws and such special committees as might be delegated to him by the Associated Students Council that are within his area of jurisdiction.

2. It shall further be the duty of the Activities Vice-President to act as chairman of the Activities Promotion Committee and to act as a voting member of the Associated Students Council and the Associated Students Finance Committee.

Section 5 1. It shall be the duties of the Secretary to record and maintain all minutes of the Associated Students, the Associated Students Council, the Associated Students Finance Committee and the Associated Students Activities Promotion Committee; to conduct official correspondence; to check the validity of all petitions; to act as a voting member of the Associated Students Council, and to maintain a permanent ledger of all business conducted by the Legislative and the Executive.

Section 6 1. It shall be the duty of the Treasurer to approve and sign all bills and requisitions drawn on the Associated Students' funds, to keep written reports of all income and expenditures of the Associated Students' funds, to act as chairman of the Associated Students Finance Committee, and to act as a voting member of the Associated Students Council.

2. As chairman of the Associated Students Finance Committee, he shall vote only to form a quorum or in the case of a tie.

3. The signatory powers of the Treasurer shall be delegated by the Executive during the sustained absence of the Treasurer.

ARTICLE III JUDICIAL

Section 1 1. The Judicial Board shall have the power to consider for review any disciplinary case arising from the Student Court of Justice or from the residence hall councils.

2. All other actions arising under this Constitution shall be considered directly by the Judicial Board.

Section 2 1. The Judicial Board shall try all impeachment measures passed by the Associated Students Council.

2. A unanimous opinion of the Judicial Board shall be required for conviction.

Section 3 1. All proceedings of the Judicial shall be recorded and the decisions made public.

Section 4 1. The procedure of the Judicial shall follow those principles of United States law insofar as deemed practical and advisable by the bodies and their faculty advisors.

Section 5 1. The Attorney General shall be appointed by and under the supervision of the Executive Vice-President, subject to the approval of the Associated Students Council.

ARTICLE IV INITIATIVE, REFERENDUM, AND RECALL

Section 1 1. The Associated Students shall have the power to propose and enact any legislation independent of the Associated Students Council, or to reject any legislation enacted by the Associated Students Council.
2. A petition for any such legislation shall contain the signatures of at least ten percent (10%) of the Associated Students and shall warrant an election within two (2) weeks of its presentation to the Associated Students Secretary.

3. Such legislation shall be passed by a two-thirds (2/3's) majority of three-fourths (3/4's) of the number of students voting in the previous Associated Students' General Executive Election.

Section 2
1. The Associated Students Council shall have the power to refer any legislation to the Associated Students.
2. Any legislation so referred shall warrant an election within two (2) weeks of its referral.
3. Such legislation shall be passed by a two-thirds (2/3's) majority of three-fourths (3/4's) of the number of students voting in the previous Associated Students' General Executive Election.

Section 3
1. The Associated Students shall have the power to recall any elected officer.
2. A petition for recall shall contain the signatures of at least twenty-five percent (25%) of the Associated Students and shall warrant an election within two (2) weeks of its presentation to the Associated Students Council.
3. The recall measure shall be affirmed by seventy-five percent (75%) of a majority of the Associated Students to become effective.
4. Each living group shall have the power to recall its Associated Student Council representative.

ARTICLE V STANDING COMMITTEES

Section 1
1. The Executive and Activities Vice-Presidents shall constitute such administrative procedures as they might deem necessary for the operation of their committees.

Section 2
1. The Elections Committee shall consist of a chairman and not less than five (5) members, one (1) of which will be a freshman.
2. The Elections Committee shall be responsible for the administration of all Associated Students' elections, and any lesser student organizations, or by the direction of the Associated Students Council.
3. The Elections Committee shall be under the supervision of the Executive Vice-President.

Section 3
1. The Legislative Action Committee shall consist of a chairman, a secretary, and as many members as deemed necessary by the Associated Students Council.
2. The chairman will be appointed for a two-year (2-year) period with the secretary and membership appointed annually.
3. This committee shall be responsible for channeling and developing student legislative efforts of any nature, with the ultimate goal of creating an effective voice for the Associated Students of EWS, by which student desires and opinions can be made known among legislative circles.
4. The Legislative Action Committee shall be under the supervision of the Associated Students President.

Section 4
1. The Activities Promotion Committee shall consist of a chairman and not less than six (6) members, one (1) of which will be a freshman.
2. The Activities Promotion Committee shall be responsible for the administration of the Associated Students' activities programs.
3. The Associated Students Activities Vice-President shall act as chairman.

Section 5
1. The Student Orientation Committee shall consist of a chairman and not less than five (5) members.
2. The Student Orientation Committee shall be responsible for the administration of all Associated Students' orientation programs.
3. The Student Orientation Committee shall be under the supervision of the Activities Vice-President.

Section 6
1. The Homecoming Committee shall consist of a chairman and not less than seven (7) members.
2. The Homecoming Committee shall be responsible for the administration of Homecoming Week.
3. The Homecoming Committee shall be under the supervision of the Activities Vice-President.

Section 7
1. The Finance Committee shall consist of two (2) members elected from A.S. Council membership, the A.S. Treasurer, and six (6) members at large selected by the A.S. Treasurer and approved by the A.S. Council.
2. The A.S. Treasurer shall act as chairman and shall vote only to form a quorum, or in the case of a tie.
3. The A.S. Secretary shall record the minutes of the Finance Committee meetings, but shall have neither speaking nor voting privileges.

4. The Finance Committee shall be responsible for the administration of the Associated Students' funds, to include the disbursement of the Programmed Reserve and approval of area budgets, and shall be responsible for the reviewing of all financial matters of the Associated Students before they are presented to the Associated Students Council.

5. A Faculty Advisor shall be appointed annually by the Executive subject to approval of the Legislative and the President of the College, and shall approve and sign all bills and requisitions drawn on the Associated Students' funds.

Section 8
1. The Academic Affairs Committee shall consist of a chairman and not less than five (5) members, one (1) of which will be a freshman.

2. The Academic Affairs Committee shall be responsible for the administration of the program of the Associated Students in the academic area.

3. The Academic Affairs Committee shall be under the supervision of the Associated Students President.

Section 9
1. All duties and areas of responsibility not stated in this Article shall be set forth in Standing Orders as enacted by the Legislative.

ARTICLE VI PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY

Section 1
1. The Associated Students Council may adopt special rules of order provided they do not conflict with the provisions of the Constitution.

Section 2
1. The Parliamentary authority of the bodies as provided for in this Constitution shall be Robert's Rules of Order, Revised, except where such procedure will conflict with Section 1 of this Article or with the provisions of this Constitution.

Section 3
1. This Article shall not apply to the provisions of ARTICLE IV of this Constitution.

ARTICLE VII THE CONSTITUTION

Section 1
1. This Constitution shall be retained in the files of the Associated Students.

2. Certified copies of this Constitution shall be placed in the offices of the President of the College, the Dean of Students, and faculty advisor of the Associated Students Council.

RECOGNITION POLICY

ARTICLE I PURPOSE

Section A
Inasmuch as organizations do operate on the campus and in the buildings of Eastern Washington State College, there is a need to effect a system of recognition to insure they stand up to their privileges and obligations as set forth below.

ARTICLE II CRITERIA FOR RECOGNITION

Section A
The organization must have a constitution or charter which provides for orderly change through democratic process.

Section B
The Constitution or charter must state clearly under what conditions any person of the college community may be accepted for membership, denied membership or expelled from membership.

1. Only enrolled students of EWSC, faculty of EWSC, or alumni of EWSC may be regular members of the organization.

2. If other than EWSC students or faculty members are included in the membership, a special provision in the constitution must be included for special members.

3. Race and national origin shall not be criteria for membership.

4. Acceptance or rejection of a creed (religious, political, or other) may not be required of any member or prospective member.

Section C
The Constitution must be written according to the form acceptable to the Associated Students. This form is contained in Article V of this ASCM.

Section D
An organizational permit shall be issued to any organization wishing to organize on the EWSC campus. It shall last for two (2) weeks or for two (2) scheduled meetings during which time a constitution shall be drawn up and presented to the office of the A.S. Executive Vice-President.

Section E
Each organization's constitution is subject to, and subordinate to, the constitution of the Associated Students of EWSC, and whenever conflicts appear between the two, the latter shall prevail.
Section F
One of the criteria for recognition shall be contribution of the organization to its members, the Associated Students, the faculty, and the institution.

Section G
All amendments must be submitted to the A.S. Executive Vice-President for approval by the A.S. Council.

ARTICLE III RECOGNITION

Section A
Recognition implies in no way that statements or actions of the organization or its members represent the official position of the college.

Section B
There shall be two recognizing bodies: The Associated Students Council (the legislative branch of the Associated Students) and the Student Personnel Council (a council of the Academic Senate).

1. The Associated Students Council shall have the right to grant recognition to only those organizations with regular student membership.

Section C
Recognition granted by the Associated Students' Council grants the following rights to the organization:

1. The right to use college facilities, subject to the operational policies and needs of the State and the College;
2. The right to explore all issues fully and to challenge any position;
3. The right to hear speakers of its own choice, subject only to the State or National Laws;
4. The right to use Associated Students' funds as allotted by the Associated Students of EWSC.
5. The right to schedule activities approved by the Associated Students' Council through the Activities Promotion Committee.
6. The right to schedule activities through the Coordinator of Student Activities, subject to college or Associated Students' policies, and the operational policies of the Coordinator of Student Activities.

Section D
Recognition granted by the Student Personnel Council carries with it only the rights mentioned in Clauses 1, 2, 3, and 6 above.

ARTICLE IV APPEAL

Section A
Should an organization fail to be recognized by both bodies, it may appeal to the Academic Senate.

Section B
If an appealing organization is granted recognition by the Academic Senate, only the rights in ARTICLE III, Section D, will be granted.

Section C
Should an organization fail to be recognized by any of the above-named recognizing bodies, it may appeal directly to the Office of the President.

Section D
Final jurisdiction in all cases shall lie with the Office of the President and the Board of Trustees.

Section E
The appropriate recognizing body shall have the power to withdraw recognition, by showing due cause, from any organization it has officially recognized.

1. If recognition is withdrawn by any of the above-named recognizing bodies, it may be appealed only to the Office of the President.

ARTICLE V FORMAT FOR CONSTITUTION

The following shall be the form for constructing a constitution.

Articles
I. Name of the organization
II. Purpose of the organization
III. Membership
   Types of membership (Special or Regular)
   Qualifications:
   Consider: Grade Point
   Credits
   Class
   Sex
   Age
   Fees or dues
   Approval (by whom and what vote)
   Termination (at any time?)
IV. Officers
   Names of officers (President, Vice-President, etc.)
   Qualifications
   Power and duties (may be in by-laws)
   Termination
   Recall (how and why)
V. Advisor
Qualifications (faculty member of EWSC)
Selection
Powers, if any
Term
VI. Meetings
Regular (who calls, when)
Special (provide means for members to force meeting to be called, ex., by petition of % of membership, presented to President)
Notices (who posts, where)
VII. Rules of order (Robert's Rules of Order, Revised, is recommended)
VIII. Quorums
Regular meetings
Special meetings
IX. Election of officers
Nominations
When
Procedure
from the floor
by committee
Ballot (specify by which type of ballot)
X. Impeachment (or Recall)
Grounds
Procedure, two steps:
1. Move the impeachment measure
2. Person must be tried and, if guilty, loses office.
Vote required
XI. Amendments
When (regular, special meetings)
Notice required
Vote for approval

ARTICLE VI OFFICIAL COPIES

Section A Six copies of a group's proposed constitution must be placed on file with the appropriate recognizing body before the organization may become eligible for recognition.
Section B After recognition has been granted, at least five copies of the constitution shall be maintained on file—one each with the Executive Vice-President of the Associated Students, the Chairman of the Student Personnel Council, the Coordinator of Student Activities, the organization, and the advisor to the organization, if applicable.

ARTICLE VII TRANSITION

Section A This ASCM shall become effective upon passage by the Associated Students' Council and the Academic Senate.
Section B All organizations previously having been granted recognition under the former Recognition Policy (ASCM 303d) shall be granted recognition under this ASCM and will be governed in the future under this ASCM (with the understanding that any conflicts between this ASCM and their constitution be corrected within five (5) weeks—otherwise, recognition will be withdrawn.)

JUDICIAL CODE
EASTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE

ARTICLE I STRUCTURE

Section A Judicial Board
Clause 1 Chief Justice
a. The Chief Justice shall be appointed annually by the Executive, subject to the approval of A.S. Council.
b. At the time of appointment, the Chief Justice must have completed at least four (4) quarters in residence, have a CGPA of 2.25 or above, and have completed a minimum of 96 quarter credits.
c. It shall be the duty of the Chief Justice to preside as chairman and chief officer at all meetings of the Judicial Board in which cases arising under this code are being heard.
d. The Chief Justice shall vote only in impeachment cases or to break a tie vote.

Clause 2 Associated Justices

a. The four Associated Justices shall be appointed by the Executive, to the approval of A.S. Council for duration of their stay at EWSC, except as provided in the By-Laws.
b. At the time of appointment, the Associated Justices must have completed three (3) quarters in residence, have a CGPA of 2.25 or above, and have completed a minimum of 45 quarter credits.

Clause 3 Quorums

a. At least three of the four Associated Justices must be present at any meeting of the Judicial Board in which business is conducted which relates to this code.
b. The Chief Justice must be present at all meetings of the Judicial Board.

Clause 4 Vacancies

a. Vacancies occurring in the Judicial Board shall be filled as prescribed in this Article within three weeks of their occurrence.
b. In the event that a justice was unable to sit during a legal case, the Student Court Judge would have authority to fill temporary vacancy.

Section B Student Court of Justice

Clause 1 Student Court Judge

a. The Executive Vice-President shall appoint a Student Court Judge and a Justice Pro-Tern for one year, subject to the approval of the Associated Student Council.
b. The Student Court Judge and the Justice Pro-Tern shall have completed three (3) quarters in residence, have a CGPA of 2.25 or above, and have completed a minimum of 45 quarter credits.
c. The Student Judge shall preside at all Student Court of Justice trials and make all decisions as to conduct of the trial.
d. The Student Court Justice Pro-Tern may be called upon to sit in on the A.S. Judicial Board if a temporary vacancy occurs.
e. The Justice Pro-Tern shall assume the responsibilities of the Student Court Judge should the latter be unable to preside at any Student Court trial.
f. The Student Court Judge shall have the power to make any decisions as to interpretation of the Judicial Code which he deems advisable, applicable, and practicable during the course of the trial.
g. The Student Court Judge shall have the power to recess the court at any time.
h. The Student Court Judge shall have the power to close the courtroom at any time he deems advisable.
i. The Student Court Judge may be impeached by a 2/3 majority vote of the Associated Student Council.

Clause 2 Student Court Clerk

a. The Student Court Clerk shall be appointed by the Associated Student Secretary, approved by the Associated Student Executive Officers, and ratified by the Associated Student Council.
b. Any student of EWSC who meets the qualifications as stated in Article II, Section 3, Clause I of the Constitution of the ASEWSC may be appointed Student Court Clerk.
c. The Student Court Clerk shall assist the Student Court Judge in the fulfillment of his duties.
d. The Student Court Clerk shall be responsible for selecting prospective court jurors.

Clause 3 Student Court Jury

a. Any regularly-enrolled student of EWSC may be eligible to be a juror.
b. Potential jurors shall be selected at random by the Attorney General from a list of regularly-enrolled students.
c. Each jury shall consist of six jurors selected by the procedure outlined in Article VIII, Section A.

Section C Resident Hall Courts

The residence hall courts shall be structured and governed in accordance with the provisions of their respective constitutions, by-laws, and judicial codes, subject to limitations under Article II, Section A. Clause 1.
Section D Advisors

Clause 1 The Judicial Board shall be advised by any member of the faculty of EWSC chosen by the Judicial Board.
Clause 2 The Student Court of Justice shall be advised by a representative from the Office of the Dean of Students.
Clause 3 The advisors to the student courts shall serve in an advisory capacity only and shall have no vote.

ARTICLE II JURISDICTION

Section A Judicial Board

Clause 1 The Judicial Board shall have final jurisdiction on questions arising from or on the interpretation of the Constitution, By-Laws, and Judicial Code of the ASEWSC.
Clause 2 The Judicial Board shall have the sole power to try all impeachments arising within the legislative branch of the student government of EWSC.
Clause 3 The Judicial Board shall have original jurisdiction over all violations of this code in cases not properly under the jurisdiction of another student court defined herein.
Clause 4 The Judicial Board shall have the final student authority to hear appeals of decisions rendered by any student court defined herein.
Clause 5 The Judicial Board shall have the jurisdiction over all violations of this code in cases where the student court having original jurisdiction fails to assume jurisdiction.
Clause 6 The Judicial Board shall be charged with the sole authority to approve all provisions relating to judicial bodies in the constitution, by-laws and judicial codes of all student organizations on the EWSC campus.

Section B Student Court of Justice

The Student Court of Justice shall have jurisdiction over all violations of this code occurring on the EWSC campus outside of the residence hall and not taken before the A.S. Judicial Board.

Section C Residence Hall Courts

The residence hall courts shall have original jurisdiction over all violations of this code and their respective codes as approved by the Judicial Board occurring within their respective residence halls provided that the offender is currently registered there.

Section D Traffic Court

Jurisdiction limited to Parking violations under EWSC regulations.

ARTICLE III OFFENSES AGAINST SCHOOL POLICIES

Section A Offenses Against Property

Any student who willfully and knowingly commits one or more of the following acts shall be guilty of an offense against property:

Clause 1 Larceny—every person who with intent to deprive or defraud the owner thereof, of his property, personal or real. Value up to $75.00 considered as gross misdemeanor and above as felony. R.C.W. 9.54.010. Value is determined under R.C.W. 9.54.100 as "mean market value." (see note one at end of Code.)

Clause 2 Robbery—The felonious and forcible taking of goods or money, to any value from the person of another against his will by violence or by putting him in fear.

Clause 3 Destruction of property:
   a. malicious damage to the property of another.
   b. negligent damage to the property of another.
   c. malicious or negligent damage to property of EWSC.

Clause 4 Illegal entry—entry into any building, room, vehicle, or personal domain, without the consent of a person so authorized to give such consent.
Breaking and entering—the breaking and entering into any building, room, vehicle, or personal domain with the intent to commit an offense against the person or property as defined in this code.

Construcitive breaking—when entry is gained by fraud, conspiracy, or threats.

Section B Offenses Against the Person

Any student who willfully and knowingly commits one or more of the following shall be guilty of an offense against the person:

Clause 1 Assault—a threat to do bodily harm in a menacing manner, to another person, whether or not consummated.

Clause 2 Battery—any touching of the person of another in an angry, vengeful, or insolent manner constitutes a battery.

Clause 3 Detention—The detainment or confinement of another person against his will.

Clause 4 Malicious prosecution—when a person, with malice and without probable cause institutes a criminal prosecution against another.

Clause 5 Defamation—defamation is either words or writing which are false, that subjects one to hatred, contempt, disgrace, ridicule, or that causes one to be shunned and avoided, or that tends to injure one in his occupation.

Defamation is either libel or slander, the former being written and the latter being oral.

Section C Offenses Against the Peace

Any student who willfully or knowingly commits one or more of the following acts shall be guilty of an offense against the peace.

Clause 1 Obstruction or disruption of teaching, research, administration, disciplinary procedures, or other college activities, including the college's public service functions or of other authorized activities, on college owned or controlled property.

Clause 2 Obstruction of the free flow of traffic, both pedestrian and vehicular on college owned or controlled property.

Clause 3 Disorderly conduct—conduct prejudicial to safety, comfort, or welfare of others.

Clause 4 Consumption or possession of alcoholic beverages shall be prohibited on college owned or controlled property.

Section D Offenses against the Courts

Any student who willfully or knowingly commits one or more of the following offenses shall be guilty of an offense against the courts.

Clause 1 Failure to appear before the court when properly summoned, whether through negligence or determination.

Clause 2 Perjury—the swearing or affirming willfully, absolutely and falsely under oath, in a matter material to the issue.

Clause 3 Contempt—showing by word, or deed, disrespect for the dignity and authority of the court, or failure to obey any valid order of the court.

Section E General Offenses

Any student who commits one or more of the following shall be guilty of a general offense.

Clause 1 Being the accessory to the act of any person on this campus who is not a member of ASEWSC who violates this code.

Clause 2 Bribery—the receiving or offering of any undue reward, by or to any person whose ordinary profession or business relates to the administration of public justice, to influence his behavior and incline him to act in deference to his duty.

Clause 3 Extortion—the unlawful taking by any officer, by reason or through his office, of any money or item that is not due to him at a later time.

Clause 4 Embezzlement—the misappropriation of funds or goods of another.

Clause 5 Forgery—the fraudulent making or altering of a writing to the prejudice of another man's rights.

Clause 6 Any soliciting or peddling in the buildings or on the grounds of the college without the expressed consent, in writing, of the Coordinator of Student Activities, or the A.S.E.W.S.C. officer so authorized to give such consent.
Clause 7 The violation of one or more Associated Student Council Measures, whether through negligence or determination.

Clause 8 Conspiracy—a combination of two or more persons by some concerted action to accomplish a criminal or unlawful purpose or to accomplish by criminal and unlawful means a purpose not unlawful.

ARTICLE IV STUDENT TRAFFIC COURT

Section A Jurisdiction

This court's jurisdiction is limited to offenses committed against the traffic regulations of E.W.S.C.

Section B Traffic Court Fines

Clause 1 A fine of $2.00 shall be levied for each school parking violation.
Clause 2 Payment of fines shall be processed through the EWSC Traffic Office.
Clause 3 Any person wishing to appeal a parking violation shall file a complaint with the Associated Student Attorney General who will then submit the complaint to the Associated Student Traffic Court for it to be placed on the docket.
Clause 4 At the end of each thirty day period a list shall be furnished by the School Traffic Office, to the Associated Student Attorney General of those people who have failed to pay their Parking violations.
Clause 5 At such time, the Attorney General shall summon those individuals who have failed to pay their fines, or file a complaint in his office to appear before the Associated Student Traffic Court within 10 days of the summons date, or else pay their fine within the stated period to the EWSC Traffic Office.
Clause 6 The names of those people who fail to answer said summons shall be turned into the City Traffic Court, which will take further action.

Section C Traffic Court Structure

Clause 1 The Associated Student Traffic Court shall be administered by an Associated Student Traffic Judge, and a Court Clerk.
Clause 2 The Associated Student Traffic Judge shall have three (3) quarters in residence with a gpa of 2.25 or above. He shall be appointed for a two year term.
Clause 3 The Associated Student Traffic Court shall meet at least once during each thirty day period if business is pending.
Clause 4 At the end of each thirty day period, the Associated Student Traffic Judge shall submit a list of appeals handled, to the Associated Student Attorney for his file.
Clause 5 Appeals from the Associated Student Traffic Court may be taken to the City Traffic Court, whose decision shall then be binding. Appeals may not be taken from the Traffic Court to the Associated Student Court or Associated Student Judicial Board.

ARTICLE V REFERRAL

Section A All persons, subject to this code, who are alleged to have committed an offense prescribed herein which may be subject to the jurisdiction of the Judicial Board of the Student Court of Justice must be referred to the Executive Vice-President of the ASEWSC by any one or more of the following persons:
1. A member of the Administration or faculty of EWSC.
2. A member of the ASEWSC.

Section B All persons, subject to this code, who are alleged to have committed an offense prescribed herein which may be subject to the jurisdiction of the Residence Hall Courts must be referred to the proper judicial authority of the respective Residence Hall Court by one or more of the following persons:
1. The Hall Director of the respective residence hall.
2. A student who is subject to the judicial provisions of the respective residence hall.

ARTICLE VI ATTORNEY GENERAL

Section A The A.S. Attorney General shall be nominated by the Executive and appointed by the ASEWSC Council.
Section B The following shall be included in the duties of the Attorney General of the Judicial Board and the Student Court of Justice.
1. Refer disciplinary cases arising from this code to the court which has the original jurisdiction over the offense or the offender.
2. Assign counsel as prescribed in Article VII of this code.
3. Summon the defendant before him for the purpose of ascertaining, in the presence of a witness, whether or not the defendant wishes to waive trial by jury.
4. Summon all persons personally to appear before the court within the provisions of Article VI of this code and ASCM 802A.
5. Insure that the decisions of the Judicial Board and the Student Court of Justice are complied with.
6. Provide information to all students who desire it as to the nature of the Judicial system of the ASEWSC.
7. Insure that the best interests of the ASEWSC and any of its members are upheld to the fullest extent in any proceedings within the judicial system.

Section C
The duties of the judicial authorities of the Residence Hall Courts shall be prescribed in the constitution, by-laws, and judicial codes of the respective halls.

ARTICLE VII BOARD OF COUNSELS

Section A Structure

Clause 1 The Board of Counsels shall be composed of at least four (4) members of the ASEWSC.
Clause 2 One member of the board of counsels shall act as coordinator of the board.

Section B Qualifications

Clause 1 Any member of the ASEWSC in good standing shall be eligible to apply for appointment to the Board of Counsels.
Clause 2 The members of the executive and legislative of the ASEWSC are not eligible for appointment to the Board of Counsels.

Section C Selection

Clause 1 Members of the Board of Counsels shall be appointed annually by the Executive subject to the approval of the ASC.
Clause 2 The coordinator shall be appointed by the Executive subject to approval by ASC.
Clause 3 Vacancies occurring in the Board of Counsels shall be filled as prescribed in Clause 1 of this section within three weeks of their occurrence.

Section D Duties

Clause 1 Any member of the Board of Counsels may be required by the coordinator of the Board of Counsels to serve as either counsel for the prosecution, counsel for the defense, or as prosecutor in any case to be heard by a student court.
Clause 2 If the Counsel is serving as counsel for the defense, he must:
a. Counsel any defendant desiring counsel as to the:
   1. meaning of the charges against him.
   2. Date, time, and place of trial.
   3. provisions of the code pertinent to this case.
   4. decisions of the court in similar cases.
   5. effect of a plea of guilty.
   6. any other information the defendant may desire regarding the judicial system.
b. Notify the Attorney General of all persons to be summoned to appear before the court.
c. At the request of the defendant, aid him during the trial by representing or advising him.
Clause 3 If the Counsel is serving as counsel for the prosecution, he must:
a. Counsel any student desiring to press charges as to the:
   1. proper charges as per offense described in Article III above.
   2. meaning of the charges.
   3. date, time, and place of the trial.
   4. provisions of the code pertinent to his case.
   5. decisions of the court in similar cases.
6. any other information the student may desire regarding the judicial system.
b. Notify the Attorney General of all persons to be summoned to appear before the Court.
c. At the request of the student, aid him during the trial by representing or advising him.

Clause 4 If the counsel is serving as prosecutor, he must:
a. Press charges in the court in the name of the ASEWSC.
b. Represent the ASEWSC during the entire proceedings of the case to the best of his ability within the provisions of this code.

Clause 5 Members of the Board of Counsels are not entitled, as a matter of right, to serve in any of the afore-mentioned capacities in cases to be heard in the residence hall courts.

Clause 6 Should a member of a residence hall desire counsel by a member of the Board of Counsels, that student must present such a request to the Coordinator of the Board of Counsels, who may or may not assign counsel, depending on the merits of the case.

ARTICLE VIII FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS

Section A Rights of the Accused

The following shall be included in the basic rights of the accused:
1. Right to appeal the decision of the Student Court of Justice or the Residence Hall Courts to the Judicial Board within the provisions of Article X below.
2. Right to face his accuser.
3. Right to cross-examine all persons who appear against him in any proceedings of the judicial system.
4. Right to choose counsel from any member of the ASEWSC provided, if his choice is from the Board of Counsels, that it is consistent with the provisions of Article V above.
5. Right to remain silent during all proceedings of the judicial system.
6. Right to challenge any member of the court by showing due cause.
7. Right to request the chairman of the court to close the trial to public attendance.
8. Right to trial by jury before student court.
9. Right to waive trial by jury in favor of trial before the Student Court Judge.
10. Right to be present at all phases of the trial.
11. Right to call witnesses in his own defense.

Section B Rights of the Court

The following shall be included in the basic rights of all student courts of the ASEWSC:
1. Right to question any person appearing before them for the sole purpose of clarification.
2. Right to close the trial to public attendance.
3. Right of the judges to consult privately among themselves on any matters pertaining to the case at hand.
4. Right to adopt any special procedures provided that these special procedures are explained fully to all persons immediately concerned at the beginning of the trial.

ARTICLE IX PROCEDURE

Section A Selection of Jurors

Clause 1 Prior to each trial, the Student Court Clerk shall select at random eighteen (18) names from the list of prospective jurors.
a. Prior to each trial, the Student Court Clerk will notify in writing the students selected for prospective jury duty at least 72 hours in advance.
b. Any student unable to serve must notify the Student Court Clerk at least 24 hours prior to trial so that he may be replaced.

Clause 2 Two pre-emptory challenges will be allowed the Counsel for the prosecution and the Counsel for the defense.

Clause 3 Either counsel may excuse any prospective juror by invoking a show-cause challenge.
Section B General

The Student Court Judge is charged with the responsibility of insuring that the following procedure is adhered to in the sequence in which it appears:
1. Determine if all who were summoned are present.
2. Call the defendant.
3. Explain the fundamental rights to the defendant.
4. Read the charge to the court.
5. Ask the defendant how he pleads.
6. Proceed with the selection of the jury.
7. Swear in all persons who are to testify before the court in the case in hearing.
8. Call on the prosecution to present its case.
9. Call on the defense to present its case.
10. Insure that each counsel has the opportunity to cross-examine any witness.
11. Recall any witness at the request of the prosecution or the defense.
12. Call on the prosecution to present its summary comments.
13. Call on the defense to present its summary comments.
14. Call on the defense and prosecution to present their proposed instructions to the jury in writing to the judge.
15. After consideration of proposed instructions, give final instructions to the jury.
16. The jury shall then meet in closed session and make its decisions regarding the accused in accordance with Article X below.

Section C

The judicial bodies of the ASEWSC shall follow those principles of Washington State law deemed practical and advisable by the bodies and their advisors.

ARTICLE X DECISIONS

Section A Guilt or Innocence

While meeting in closed session, the court/jury shall consider that evidence which has been presented in the trial which pertains directly to the alleged offense and shall determine whether the accused is guilty or innocent of the charge. If there is a reasonable doubt as to the guilt of the accused, a verdict of innocent must be reached.

Section B Punishment

Clause 1 If the accused pleaded guilty or has been found guilty of the charge, the board or jury shall, while meeting in closed session, consider all evidence presented during the trial in litigation, extenuation and defense, and determine an appropriate punishment for the accused within the provisions of Article XI below.

Clause 2 In cases involving the Student Court of Justice, the Student Court Judge shall then consider the recommendation of the jury as to punishment and sentence the accused to an appropriate punishment as provided for in Article XI below, not to exceed the punishment recommended by the jury.

Section C Vote of the Judicial Board

Clause 1 Constitutional Questions
Decisions as to the interpretation of the Constitution, By-Laws, and Judicial Code of the ASEWSC require a vote in the affirmative by a simple majority of all members present at the trial.

Clause 2 General
All other decisions require a simple majority vote in the affirmative by all members present at the trial.

ARTICLE XI PUNISHMENTS

If the accused is found guilty of the charge against him, the court must impose one or more of the following punishments on the accused:

Section A Referral to the faculty committee with a recommendation for one of the following:
1. Expulsion
2. Delayed expulsion
3. Suspension
4. Delayed suspension
5. Recommendation for a further referral to civil authorities.

Section B
Disciplinary Probation which involves placing a student on a probation with any one or more of these conditions attached:
1. A repeat offense will result in the offender being sent to the Faculty Discipline Committee if the offense is a felony or gross misdemeanor offense, at the discretion of the Attorney General and the Dean of Students.
2. Permanent note attached to the transcript of the convicted.
3. Temporary note attached to the transcript of the convicted.
4. Revocation of social privileges granted by the offender’s Associated Students card.

Section C
Referral to the Office of the Dean of Students of EWSC for Counseling purposes.

Section D
Other punishment deemed practical and advisable by the court in terms of both the offense and the offenders.

Section E
Awarding damages in cases of real and personal property offenses under Article III, Section A.

ARTICLE XII APPEAL

Section A Initiating Action

Appeals of the decisions of the Student Court of Justice or Residence Hall Court may be brought before the Judicial Board in writing by any member of the ASEWSC within one week after the decision of the lower court is announced for one or more of the following reasons:

1. The decision violated an over-riding policy or regulation of the ASEWSC or EWSC.
2. The decision was based on a policy or regulation that does not exist.
3. Evidence which was not available at the time of the decisions, but now available, would affect the decision itself.
4. The case was initiated or conducted according to improper procedure.
5. The decision embodies an inappropriate punishment.
6. The decision was contrary to the weight of the evidence.

Section B Suspension of Punishment

Clause 1 No punishment shall take effect for a period of one week after the announcement of the decision to allow the defendant the right of appeal.

Clause 2 The defendant shall have the right to waive the one-week deferment of punishment and begin his punishment immediately.

Section C Ruling

Prior to the hearing of the case, the Judicial Board will determine whether or not one or more of the provisions of Section A above has been met.

Section D
Should the defendant appeal, and the Judicial Board rules in the affirmative on Section C above, then no punishment shall be effected until final disposition of the case.

Section E Trial

In the instance that the Judicial Board rules in the affirmative on Section C above, the case will be heard on its merits according to Section A at a trial to be scheduled by the A.S. Attorney General.

Section F Decision

If the appeal is brought to the Judicial Board on the part of the defense, and the accused is found guilty, the Judicial Board is not entitled, as a matter of right, to increase the punishment.

Section G Double Jeopardy

No person can be compelled to be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense.
ARTICLE XIII RECORDS

Section A Recorder

Each court shall appoint a recorder whose duties shall include the following:

1. Keep a complete record of all proceedings of the court.
2. At the completion of each trial, prepare an official brief of the case to be certified as correct by the chief officer of the court to include the following:
   a. name of the defendant
   b. date, time, and place of the trial
   c. the charge filed against the defendant
   d. the act out of which the charge arose
   e. a brief summary of the pertinent evidence presented on which the decision was based
   f. the decision of the court regarding the charge and the punishment
3. Provide a copy of said brief to be enclosed in the files of the A.S. Attorney General.
4. Provide a copy of said brief to the Dean of Students for enclosure in the personal file of the defendant.
5. Provide a copy of said brief to the defendant.

Section B Public Record

Records kept in the files of the A.S. Attorney General may be obtained by any member of the ASEWSC, provided authorization is granted by the A.S. Executive Vice-President or the A.S. Attorney General.

ARTICLE XIV GENERAL

Section A Membership

1. No student member of the ASEWSC may concurrently hold more than one position in the judicial tern of the ASEWSC.
2. No member of the executive or legislative branches of the ASEWSC may sit as a chief officer or member of any court defined herein.

Section B Final Authority

The final Judicial authority regarding all disciplinary cases arising under this code involving students of EWSC rests with the Faculty Judicial Committee.

Section C Transition

This code shall become effective immediately upon passage by the Associated Student Council, and shall supersede all previous ASEWSC Judicial Codes.

Section D Amendments

Any proposed amendment to this code may be submitted in writing, to the A.S.E.V.P., who shall then submit the amendment to the Associated Student Council for approval by a two-thirds vote.

Definition of Offenses—In accordance with the Revised Code of Washington 9.01.020, the classification of crimes as felony, misdemeanor, and gross misdemeanor.

A crime is an act or omission forbidden by law and punishable upon conviction. A felony is a crime which is punishable by imprisonment in the State penitentiary. A misdemeanor is an offense punishable by a fine of not more than two hundred and fifty dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than 90 days. Every other crime is a gross misdemeanor.
LOCATION

Eastern Washington State College is located in the center of the Inland Empire 18 miles south of Spokane in the City of Cheney. The college occupies a one hundred seventeen acre rise northwest of downtown Cheney.

HISTORY

Eastern was opened in 1881 as the Benjamin P. Cheney Academy. When Washington became a state in 1889, the idea of having a state normal school was discussed in the legislature. In 1890, Mr. Cheney presented the Academy to the state with the provision that it be used for the education of teachers. Eastern was the first state normal school with Central being dedicated in 1891 and Western a year later.

The first graduating class of three students graduated in 1892. In 1917, the college had grown enough so that preparatory courses could be dropped and a three and four-year program instituted. The Bachelor of Arts in Education degree was authorized by the laws of 1933. The M.A. in Education and the Bachelor of Arts degrees were empowered in 1947; the secondary teaching certificate in 1949.

The name of the college was changed in 1937 from Cheney State Normal School to Eastern Washington College of Education. An act of the 1961 legislature changed the name to Eastern Washington State College and authorized it to grant the Master of Arts and Master of Science degrees.